

International Science Council



What is content marketing?



- Content marketing is a strategic marketing approach focused on creating and distributing valuable, relevant, and consistent content to attract and retain a clearly defined audience
- Within the private sector the goal is often to ultimately drive profitable customer action
- Whereas, within the public sector or NFP space its mainly tied to longer term awareness of education goals
- Unlike traditional marketing efforts that revolve around direct sales pitches, content marketing seeks to establish a relationship with potential customers by offering them something of value beyond just the products or services being sold
- The goal is to provide content that is useful, educational, entertaining, or inspiring to the target audience, which can help to build brand credibility and authority over time













Pros of content marketing

















Builds awareness and boosts conversion rates



- By consistently providing valuable content, businesses can establish themselves as go-to figures or thought leaders in their industry
- Helping to build a reputation as a trustworthy and knowledgeable entity, which can be critical in shaping consumer perception and preference
- The trust established through quality content can significantly impact conversion rates
- When end users decide to act or make a decision, the educational content they've consumed can be a determining factor, making them more likely to convert









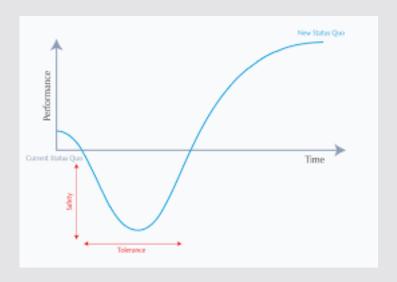




Cost effective economies of scale, over time



- Compared to traditional marketing tactics, content marketing is often more cost-effective, especially over the long term
- In the early days, content marketing can take time to build up momentum and a critical mass, but over time effectiveness picks up as business iterate and optimise
- Content is the fuel for other digital marketing strategies, including email marketing, social media, and paid campaigns. The content you create can be packaged across these channels, ensuring a cohesive marketing strategy









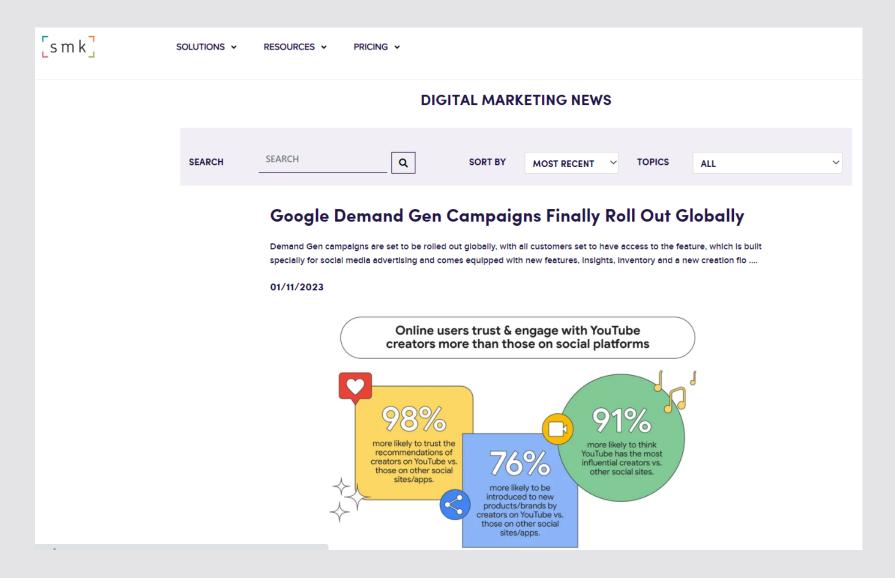






SMK example: Blog is central











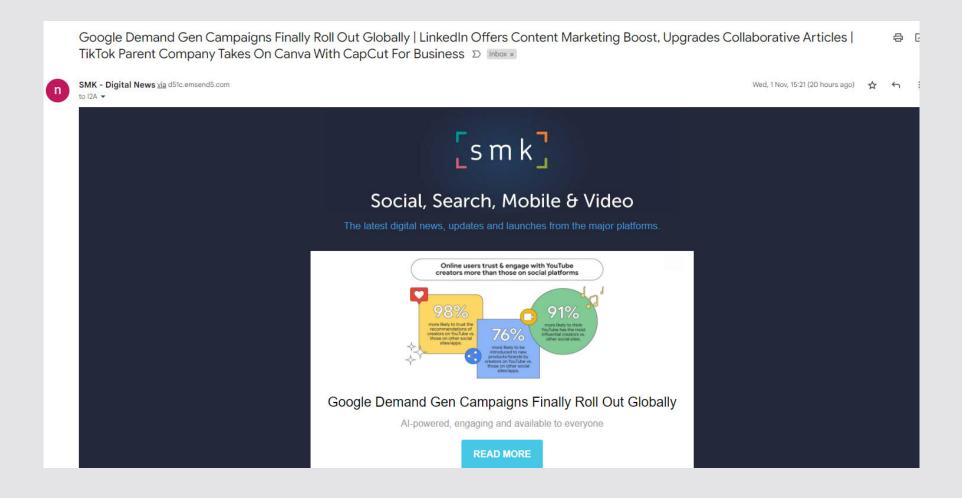






Blog content powers SMK's newsletter











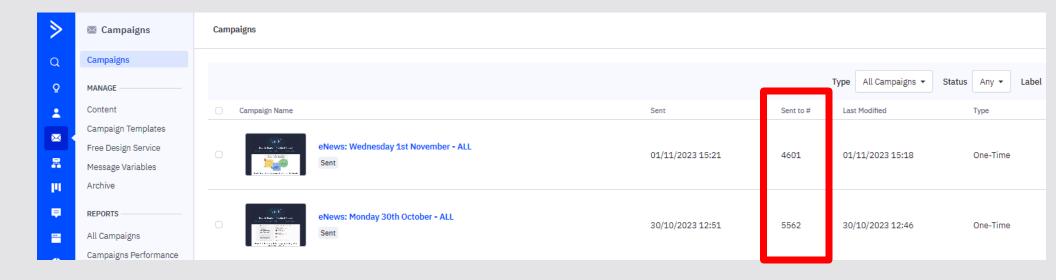






Newsletter powers SMK's wider CRM/automation













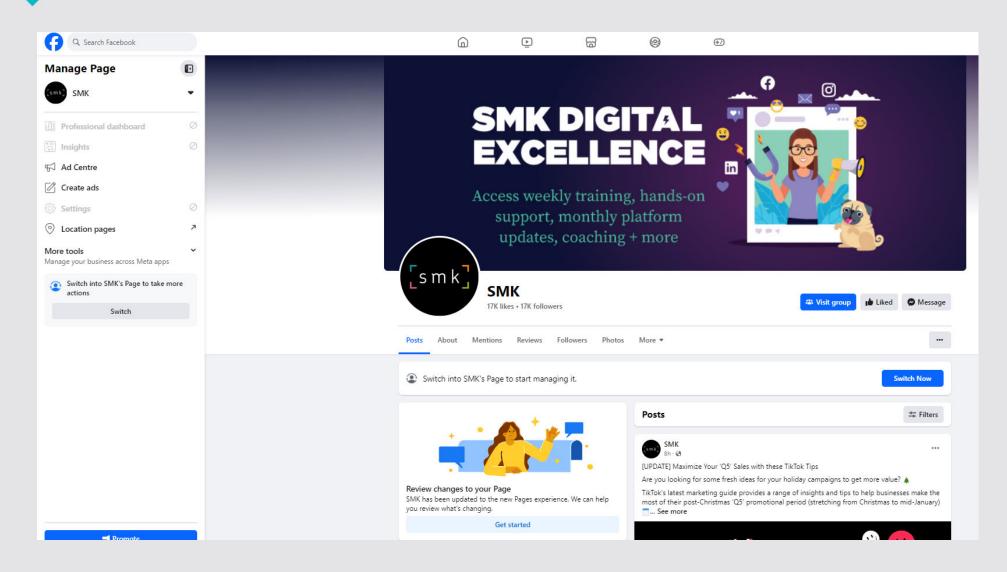






Feeding SMK's organic social











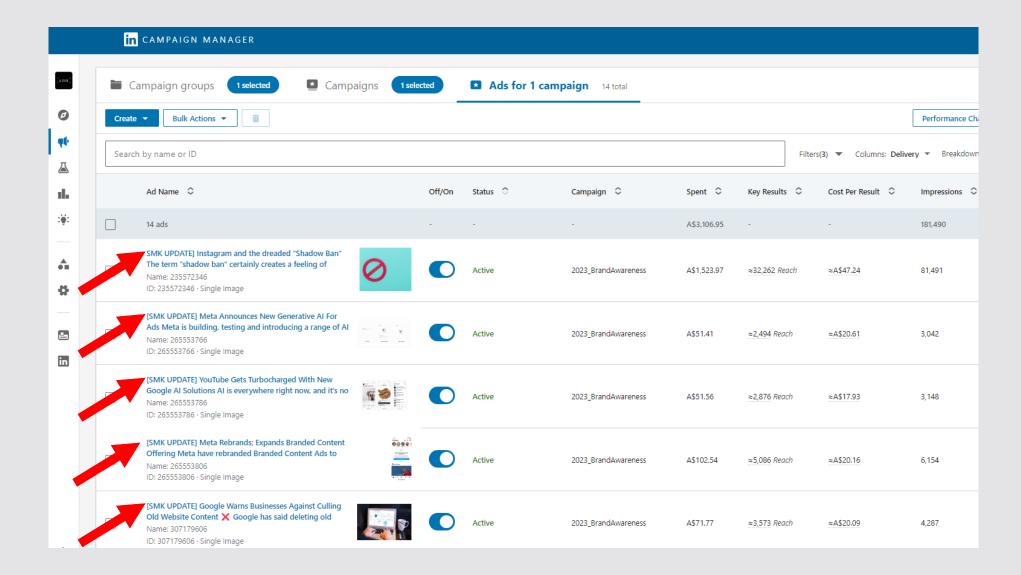






Crossing over with SMK's paid campaigns











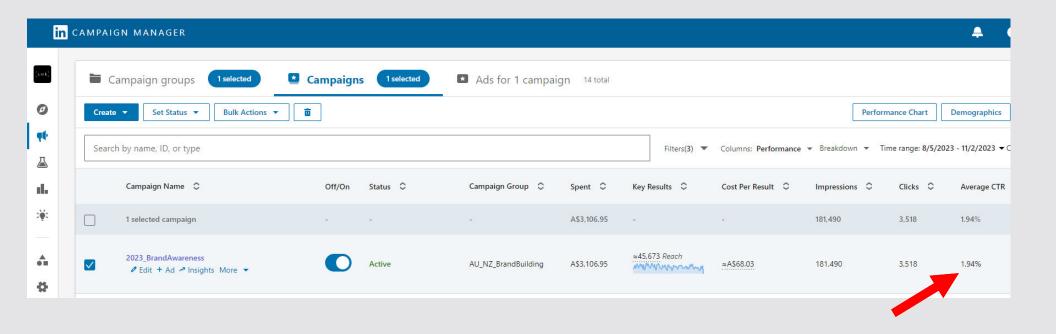






Performs well and offers good value results

















Cons of content marketing



















Drawbacks and limitations



- Developing a content marketing strategy and producing quality content takes time
- For content marketing to be effective, it needs to be done consistently. Producing high-quality content on a regular schedule can be resourceintensive, and failing to do so can undermine your efforts
- With so many businesses investing in content marketing, the digital landscape is extremely competitive. Standing out and capturing your audience's attention is increasingly challenging
- Creating content that is both high-quality and engaging is demanding and requires both talent and effort













200m+ orgs on Meta alone. Why follow you?

















Quality content drives attention



Creative is the main driver of the effect of attention on outcomes

This chart shows the impact a 'typical' amount of attention (3.2") has on recall, and how it can vary

Creative is by far the biggest driver of how hard attention works

Media and format owners can create attention to advertising, but because they do not control the creative cannot be held accountable for effects in market



Source: Based on simulations from regression models of controlled tests data (UK + US 5461). * Interquartile range



Source: Adweek, Nov 2022













Earned attention pays off



Caroline Hugonenc, Global VP Insights & Research, Teads, Adweek

"Earned attention is far more effective at delivering results than when attention has been acquired by force. When consumers voluntarily view an ad, there is a significantly higher impact on brand metrics than ads that have been forced upon them, whatever the length of time they view the ad for.

The variation between a good creative and bad creative can be as much as 17 percentage points when it comes to brand recall. Moreover, in A/B testing, optimized ads drove 49% higher attention, on average, than the original versions of ads

The final key thing to consider when it comes to attention is how relevant ads are to consumers. It's human nature to engage with information that we find interesting — whether that's through engaging creative or contextual relevance"

















Image: TimesPro

















Objective: Build a personal brand, establish authority in the field, and communicate research in an accessible way to both scientific and general audiences.

Goals

- Increase visibility and recognition within the scientific community and among the general public.
- Communicate complex research findings in simple, relatable terms.
- Engage with audiences directly, fostering dialogue and interest in the scientist's field of work.
- Build credibility as an expert and thought leader in a specific scientific area.















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2. Target Audiences

- Primary: Fellow scientists, researchers, and professionals in the same field.
- Secondary: Science enthusiasts, students, journalists, and the general public interested in the topic.















3. Content Strategies

- Personal Insights and Stories: Share personal reflections on research challenges, lab work, and breakthroughs to humanise the scientific process.
- **Behind-the-Scenes Content**: Showcase "a day in the life" in the lab, fieldwork, or conferences to give audiences a peek into the world of scientific research.
- **Quick Explainers**: Break down complex research findings into brief, easily digestible posts or videos (e.g., "What is CRISPR and why does it matter?").
- **Opinions on Current Topics**: Share perspectives on trending topics or recent findings in the field. This can position the scientist as an informed commentator.
- Collaboration Highlights: Mention partnerships or projects with other scientists to showcase a collaborative approach and tag collaborators for expanded reach.















4. Content Formats

- **Social Media Posts**: Short updates, links to published work, or visual snippets (e.g., images of lab work or field research).
- **Blog or Medium Articles**: Longer-form reflections, deeper dives into research, and explorations of specific topics.
- Video Content: Short video abstracts, explainers, or Q&As on platforms like Instagram, TikTok, Douyin or YouTube.
- Live Q&As and Webinars: Host interactive sessions on YouTube, LinkedIn Live, or Instagram Live, allowing followers to ask questions directly.















5. Tactics

- **Regular Posting**: Aim to post at least 2-3 times per week across platforms, adjusting frequency based on platform norms (e.g., more frequent on Twitter, less on LinkedIn or Douyin).
- Engagement and Interaction: Reply to comments, share others' work, and participate in trending science conversations.
- **Use of Hashtags**: Use popular science hashtags (#ScienceTwitter, #ResearchLife) and field-specific tags to increase post visibility.
- Visual Consistency: Use a consistent visual style or theme in graphics or photos to create brand cohesion















Objective: Showcase the institution's research impact, support its scientists, and enhance the institution's reputation within academia and with the general public.

1. Goals

- Build institutional credibility and thought leadership within the scientific community.
- Increase awareness of the institution's research contributions, facilities, and innovation.
- Attract potential research collaborators, students, donors, and funding organisations.
- Support individual scientists in promoting their work through the institution's platforms.































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2. Target Audiences

- **Primary**: Other research institutions, funding bodies, industry partners, and scientific professionals.
- **Secondary**: Students, science communicators, journalists, policymakers, and the general public.















3. Content Strategies

- Highlight Research Achievements: Share updates on published studies, awards, grants, and breakthroughs.
- Feature Scientists and Teams: Introduce individual researchers, their work, and their contributions. Personalise the institution by focusing on the people behind the science.
- **Educational Content**: Publish explainers on key scientific concepts related to the institution's research areas. This could include articles, infographics, or videos.
- **Social Impact Stories**: Showcase how the institution's research benefits society, such as improvements in health, technology, or environmental solutions.
- Behind-the-Scenes Access: Provide a look inside labs, research facilities, or fieldwork to engage audiences and demystify scientific research.
- Public Engagement Initiatives: Highlight public outreach activities, partnerships, or citizen science projects that engage the community in research.















4. Content Formats

- Press Releases and News Articles: Publish on the institution's website and syndicate to news platforms to announce significant milestones or research findings.
- **Infographics and Data Visualisations**: Use data visualisations to present complex findings in a digestible format.
- Case Studies: Develop case studies detailing specific research projects and their real-world applications, aimed at stakeholders and potential collaborators.
- Video Documentaries and Interviews: Produce short documentaries or interviews with researchers, which can be shared on platforms like YouTube, WeChat, and LinkedIn.
- Research Summaries and Fact Sheets: Create downloadable summaries or fact sheets on ongoing projects for easy reference by journalists, students, and partners.















5. Platform Recommendations

- **LinkedIn**: For institutional updates, research achievements, partnerships, and professional networking.
- **Twitter**: Share short, timely updates and links to publications, engage with the academic community, and use relevant hashtags (#ResearchNews, #SciencePolicy).
- YouTube: Host longer video content, including documentaries, interviews, and behind-the-scenes footage.
- WeChat and Weibo (for Chinese audiences): Share research summaries and news to reach Chinese-speaking audiences, focusing on public-friendly explanations.
- Institutional Website: Use a dedicated news section or blog to regularly publish updates, research news, and longer-form articles.















6. Tactics

- **Content Calendar**: Plan content around key events, conferences, and publication schedules. A content calendar can help ensure a steady flow of content across platforms.
- Cross-Promotion: Use each platform's unique strengths to support content across channels. For example, a new study could be announced with a press release on the website, a visual summary on Twitter, and a video interview on YouTube.
- Sponsored Content: Use sponsored posts on LinkedIn or Twitter to reach wider audiences, particularly when announcing major research breakthroughs.
- Audience Engagement: Respond to questions or comments on social media. Host Q&A sessions or webinars with scientists to discuss new research and involve the audience.
- Analytics and Refinement: Track content performance using tools like Google Analytics, Twitter Analytics, and LinkedIn Insights. Use metrics to refine content strategy and focus on what resonates most with each audience.













Rise of short form video is good and bad



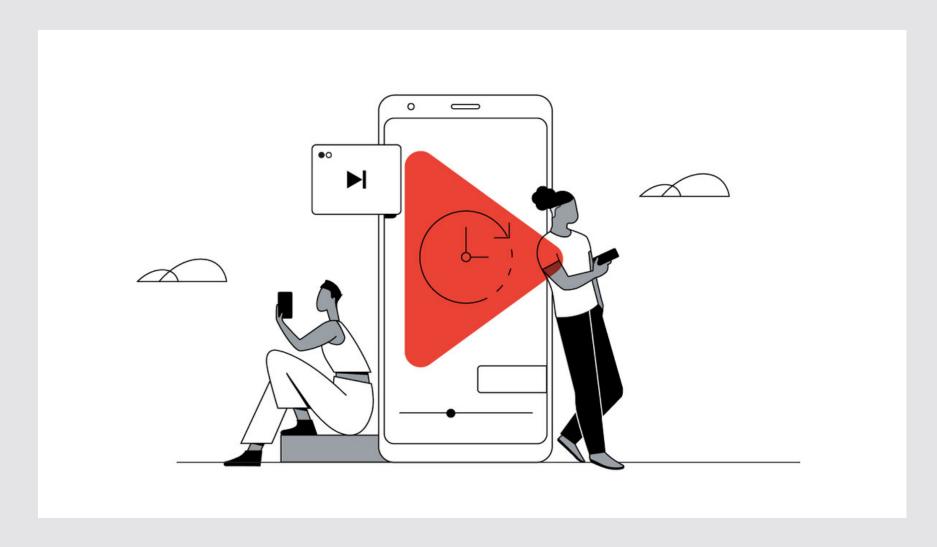


Image Source: Google













82% of content consumed will be video





The rise of short-form video

Today, short-form videos are beginning to drive better performance and are commanding video watch times. Some of this is owed to the pandemic. Consumer familiarity with digital mediums quadrupled as people were forced to interact with friends, family and brands digitally - and especially through messaging. Naturally, media consumption shifted from traditional channels and toward online video. Today, Reels on Meta platforms receive 190 billion views a day globally, and more than 2 billion Reels are shared globally every day.7

When it comes to reaching a desired audience, short-form video is a solid investment. Data from a Nielsen report evaluating the impact of Reels on marketing campaigns compared to other video formats found that short-form videos are 76% more effective in terms of share of impressions compared to long-form videos - campaigns featuring Reels delivered 20% higher effectiveness compared to campaigns with other video formats.9

82%

of media consumed will be video

will be short-form video8



7. Meta Q1 2023 earnings call

8. GWI MAT O2 2022, Nielsen IO, June 2022, Ecommerce Emarketer July 2022, Statistamedia consumption, June 2022 BMRI's Intel Pack; Deloitte Risk Privacy report, 2022.

9. Nielsen and Meta, "APAC Syndicated MMM Study," 2022.

Source: Meta, Sept 2023









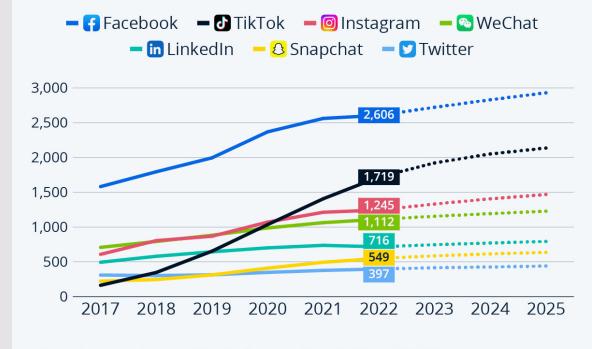


TikTok has still changed the game



The Rapid Rise of TikTok

Number of active users of selected social networks worldwide (in millions)



Estimations as of June 2022. Projections from 2023 until 2025. Source: Statista Advertising & Media Outlook

















TikTok's short form video is dominating attention

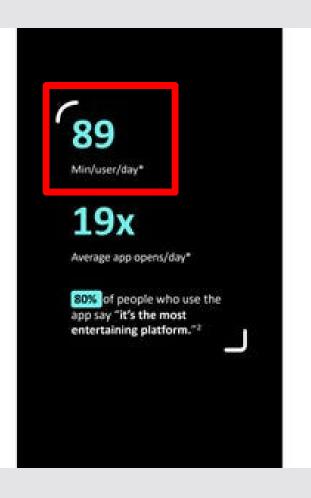


Entertaining content keeps users coming back and leaned in

Our community describes feeling "energized, entertained, motivated, comfortable and confident" when using TikTok.1



TikTok For Business











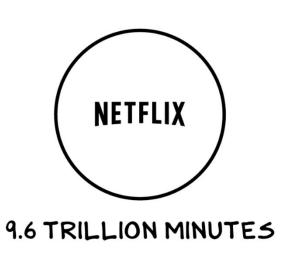




TikTok and chill?



ESTIMATED NUMBER OF MINUTES WATCHED IN 2021 GLOBAL





SOURCES: PROF G ANALYSIS, COMPANY DATA, STATISTA, WALL STREET JOURNAL













TikTok forced Meta's hand on video



Mark Zuckerberg, Meta CEO, Feb 2022

"There are two things that I want to call out that are having an impact on our business.

The first is competition. People have a lot of choices for how they want to spend their time and apps like TikTok are growing very quickly. And this is why our focus on Reels is so important over the long-term, as is our work to make sure that our apps are the best services out there for young adults."









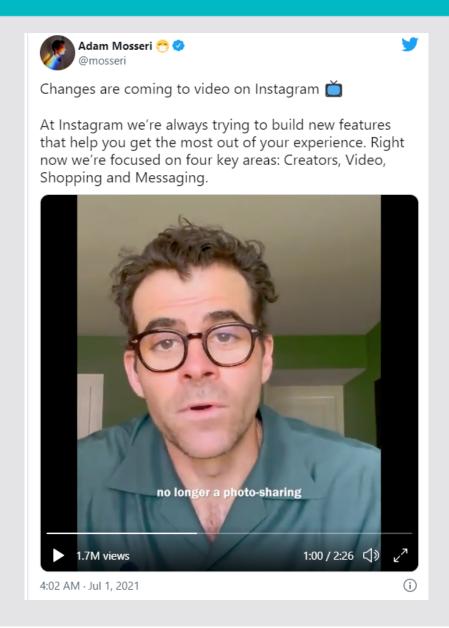






Instagram pivoted to video

















Instagram Reels launched in 2020

















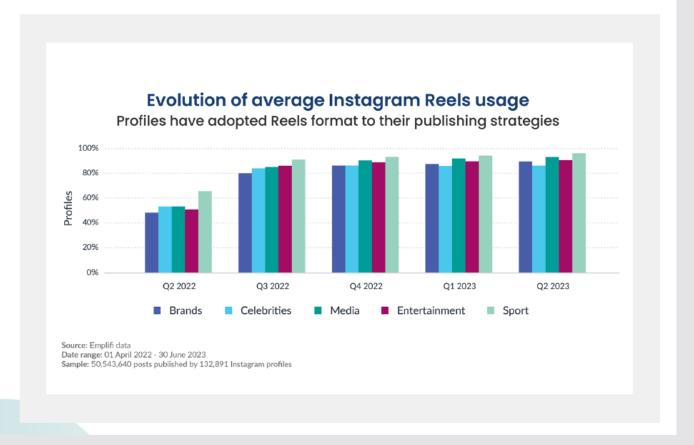




Instagram Reels has been growing in popularity



















Everyone is mimicking TikTok



The Economist, 21st March 2023

"TikTok's success has prompted its rivals to reinvent themselves. Meta, which owns Facebook and Instagram, has turned both apps' main feeds into algorithmically sorted "discovery engines" and launched Reels, a TikTok clone bolted onto Facebook and Instagram.

Similar lookalike products have been created by Pinterest (Watch), Snapchat (Spotlight), YouTube (Shorts), and even Netflix (Fast Laughs). The latest TikTok-inspired makeover, announced on March 8th, was by Spotify, a music-streaming app whose homepage now features video clips that can be skipped by swiping up."













Even LinkedIn!



- Video and executive influencers are booming on LinkedIn.
 - +44% YoY video uploads
 - +23% YoY in CEO posts
 - +1.4x more engagement with video vs other formats
- Video has become the fastest-growing format on LinkedIn, and executive leaders are fully embracing it.
- From CEOs and CFOs to CMOs, this trend is also resonating with senior executives in the education sector and university VCs, who are eager to share insights and drive innovation.
- Together, these influencers are transforming LinkedIn into a vibrant hub for knowledge that helps professionals navigate the evolving landscape of the future of work.







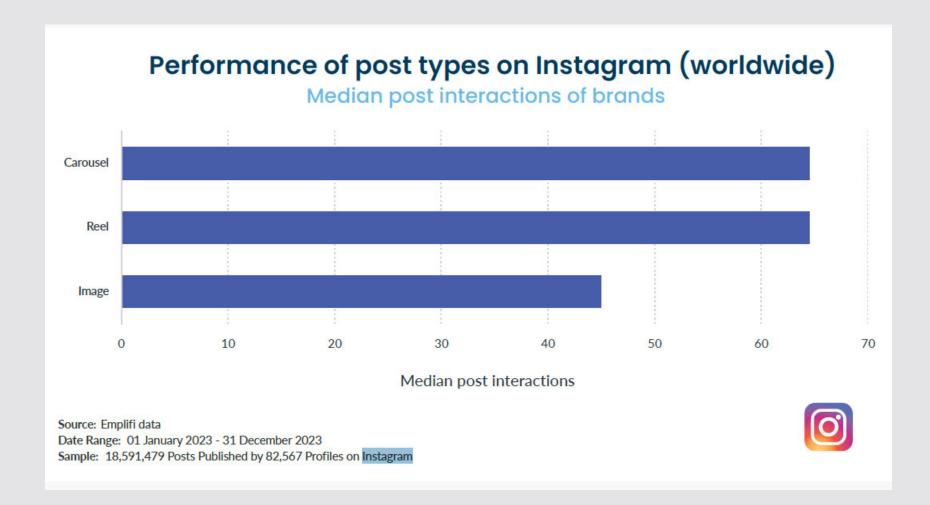






High dwell time content is working well

















Carousels offer more reach



Adam Mosseri, Head of Instagram, September 2024

"Why [do] carousels often get more reach than photos?

Two main reasons. One, multiple pieces of media are going to mean more interactions with your carousel posts, and more interactions is going to mean more reach on average. And two, if someone sees your carousel post but they don't swipe, we'll often give that carousel a second chance and automatically move to that second piece of media for the viewer."







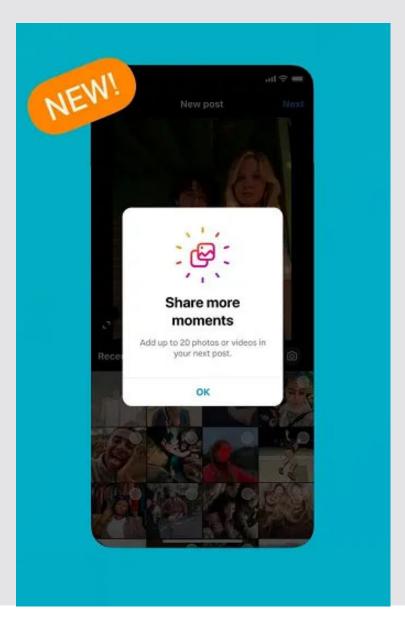






Carousels now have up to 20 frames

















Different carousel creative executions











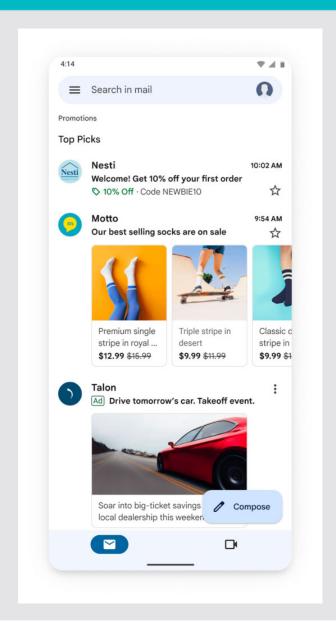






Carousels are even on the rise in email

















Instagram still sees a place for photos

















Imagery is being reimagined



Adam Mosseri, Head of Instagram, January 2023

"I think we were overfocused on video in 2022 and pushed ranking too far, and basically showed too many videos and not enough photos.

We've since balanced, so things like how often someone likes photos versus videos, and how often someone comments on photos versus videos, are roughly equal, which is a good sign that things are balanced."







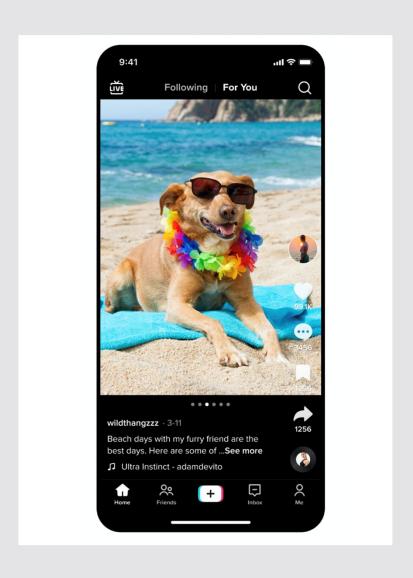






TikTok Photo Mode launched in 2022

















As did TikTok Stories



What Are TikTok Stories?

TikTok is excited to announce that Stories are officially here. What are Stories? It's a new feature on our platform that allows you to share videos up to 15 seconds on your profile that disappears after 24 hours.

This new tool is designed to support deeper engagement between you and your audience through a real and authentic look into your daily life. Stories will provide a home for existing relationships to flourish on TikTok, offering your friends and followers a more familiar lens into your world.

Therefore, Stories on TikTok bring the creative expression true to platform without thinking too much about content strategy.

How to Use Stories

- 1. To use this new TikTok feature, click the "+" sign on your home screen on the For You Feed.
- 2. From there, record Stories content using the Quick camera to capture up to 15 seconds of content per Stories frame.
- 3. Then you can click "Post to Story" to enable the tool. Content posted to Stories will disappear after 24 hours, inspiring audiences to check on their favorite creators daily to never miss a thing.

After that, you can see who has watched and interacted with your Story through likes and comments.

How to Watch TikTok Stories

A Stories tag will be added to a user's TikTok video when they have a watchable Story. Stories will also be visible through creators' avatars that will be colorfully highlighted when the user has posted Stories. Vocalize your thoughts about TikTok Stories through liking, commenting, or direct messaging the original creator if you both follow each other.

We're experimenting with Stories globally, and hope to bring the feature to more users in the coming months.

Start sharing your TikTok Stories today and tag us to tell us what you've learned from the #CreatorPortal!













Social algorithms are evolving to catch TikTok



















Understanding social algorithms



Who posted it

March 17 at 7:03 PM - € ------

Emile Mosseri updated his profile picture.

When it's posted

Frequency of posts from publisher Average time spent on content Overall engagement that a post already

Previous negative

feedback on

author

Engagement OON 166

6 Comments 2 Shares

Friend tags

A recent comment from a friend

Story type

Completeness of page profile Posted from a friend or page How informative the post is













Social media algorithms



- Social media algorithms are complex sets of rules and machine learning models used by platforms like Facebook, Instagram, LinkedIn, and TikTok to determine what content each user sees in their feed.
- They play a crucial role in shaping user experience by prioritising posts, advertisements, and other content, ultimately aiming to maximise user engagement and retention.
- These algorithms are central to the success of social media platforms, as they create a personalised experience that encourages users to spend more time on the platform, engage with content, and return frequently.
- However, the way algorithms work can sometimes feel opaque to users and marketers alike, raising questions about why certain posts appear over others and how these systems influence content reach and engagement.













Social content is increasingly recommended



Mark Zuckerberg, Meta CEO, April 2023

"Our investment in recommendations and ranking systems has driven a lot of the results that we're seeing today across our discovery engine, Reels and ads, along with surfacing content from friends and family.

Now, more than 20% of content in your Facebook and Instagram feeds are recommended by AI from people groups or accounts that you don't follow. Across all of Instagram, that's about 40% of the content that you see."













Time spent is an essential AI signal



How the Al delivers content to you

We want you to see content that you enjoy and find interesting. To achieve this, the AI system has models that help it make predictions about content that you'll find most relevant and valuable. These prediction models use underlying input signals to help select content that you're most likely to engage with.

Below are some of the significant predictions - and input signals that inform them that we use in this AI system.



How long you are predicted to spend viewing a post

Signals influencing this prediction include:

- How many posts in the same category you've viewed or clicked
- How many times you've viewed the post and the total time you've spent viewing posts in similar categories



How likely you are to scroll past a post rather than engage with it

Signals influencing this prediction include:

- Features about the post, for example, whether it's a video, has a photo or is a friend's post
- How much time you've spent on similar posts

Source: Meta, Facebook Feed













Smart copywriting boosts discovery

















Insta recently pooh-poohed hashtags

















Hashtags are a categorisation tool



Adam Mosseri, Head of Instagram, March 2022

"They do help us to understand what a post is about, which means it might be more likely to show up in a place like a hashtag page, for instance, but in general, no, I wouldn't try to think of hashtags as a way to get more distribution."









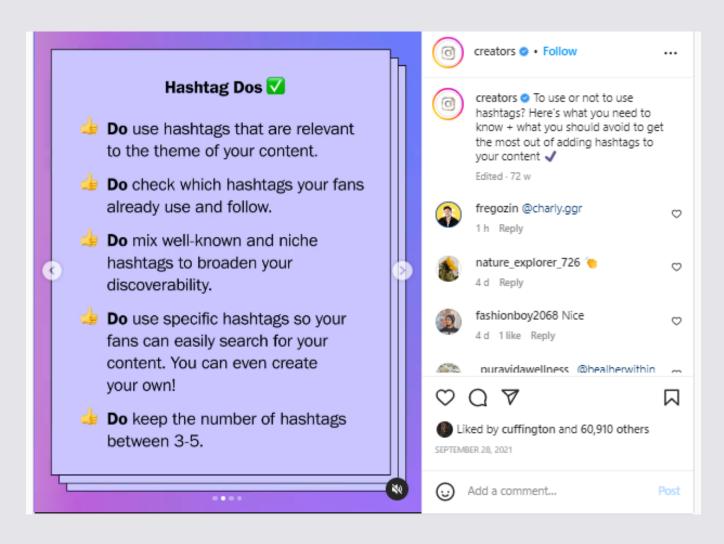






In keeping with advised platform best practice





Source: Instagram







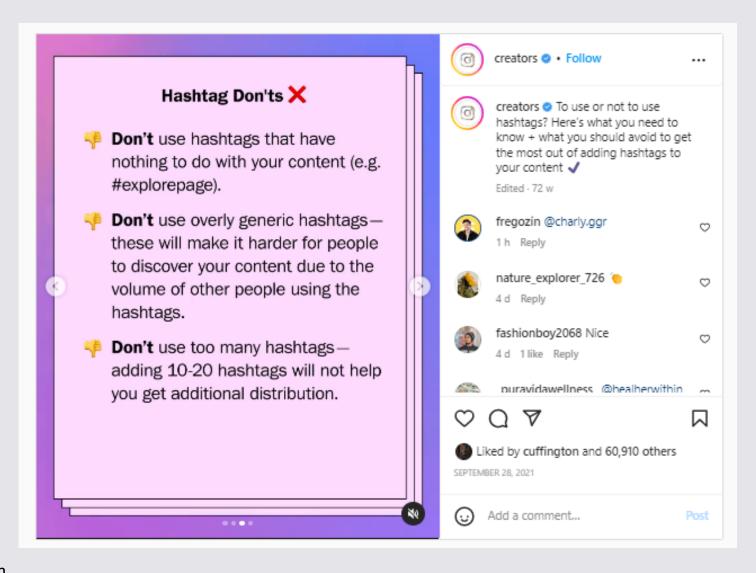






Too many hashtags might hinder distribution





Source: Instagram







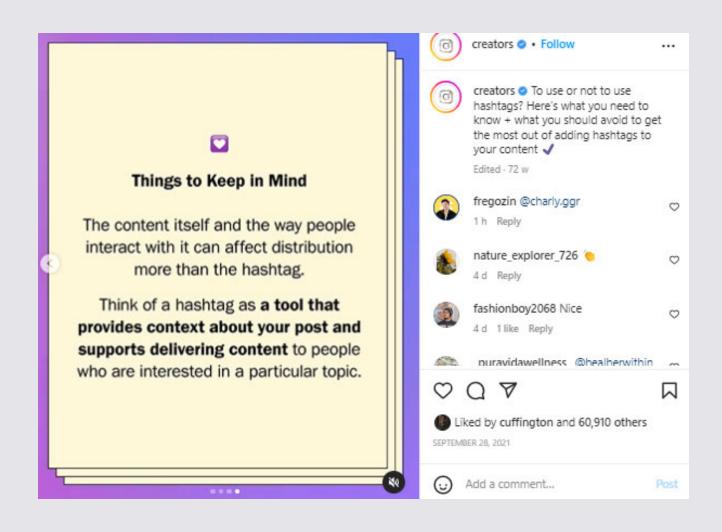






Content + interaction > Hashtags





Source: Instagram













Social search engines are gobbling up copy



Prabhakar Raghavan Google Senior VP, Fortune's Brainstorm Tech conference, July 2022

"We keep learning, over and over again, that new internet users don't have the expectations and the mindset that we have become accustomed to, the queries they ask are completely different.

These users don't tend to type in keywords but rather look to discover content in new, more immersive ways, he said.

In our studies, something like almost 40% of young people, when they're looking for a place for lunch, they don't go to Google Maps or Search. They go to TikTok or Instagram."







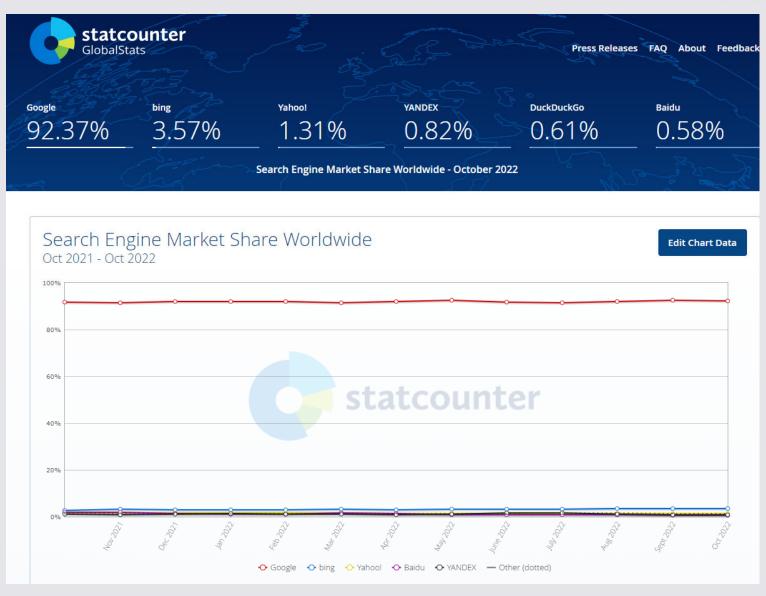






Google should be OK... for now

















But, online discovery IS evolving



WARC, Search 3.0 Report, April 2023

"Search marketing is on the cusp of its most consequential transformation since Google first introduced its sponsored keyword search auction over 20 years ago, and the more recent introduction of the use of data and algorithms to provide greater personalisation in search results.

Now a third era of search beckons – one defined as much by image or video as text, and by artificial intelligence and natural language processing, in which marketers shift from targeting keywords to targeting intent and context.

"As consumers pivot away from text-based search towards discovery on social, generative Al reinvents the search experience, and with the explosive growth of retail media, the majority of which is search-orientated, Google's long-standing market dominance is set to come under unprecedented pressure," explains Alex Brownsell, Head of Content, WARC."









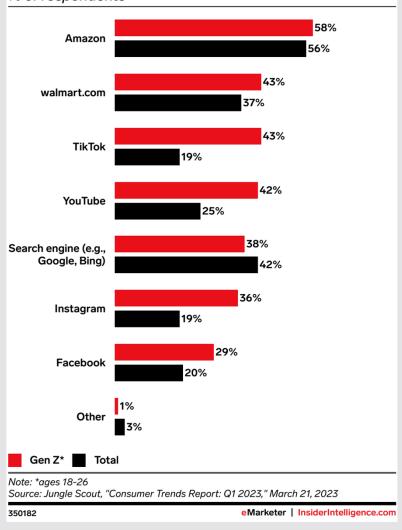




Social search is taking off



Where US Adults Start Their Online Product Searches, Gen Z* vs. Total, Feb 2023 % of respondents















Social SEO is here to stay



Jeremy Goldman, Insider Intelligence, January 2024

"TikTok's rising use for search signifies a fundamental shift in how people find information and engage with content. Its personalized approach, diverse content, and trustworthiness fuel its rapid growth.

For businesses, TikTok offers a valuable avenue to connect with younger audiences and become industry authorities.

TikTok's transformation into a search engine isn't a fleeting trend; businesses and content creators can employ it to remain relevant. Prioritizing user experience and creative content will likely translate to success."







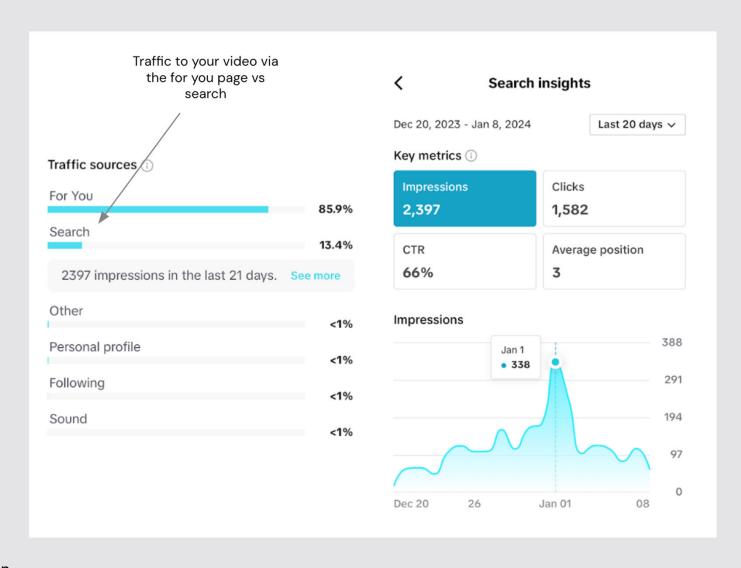






TikTok now reports on Search performance





Source: Rise at Seven







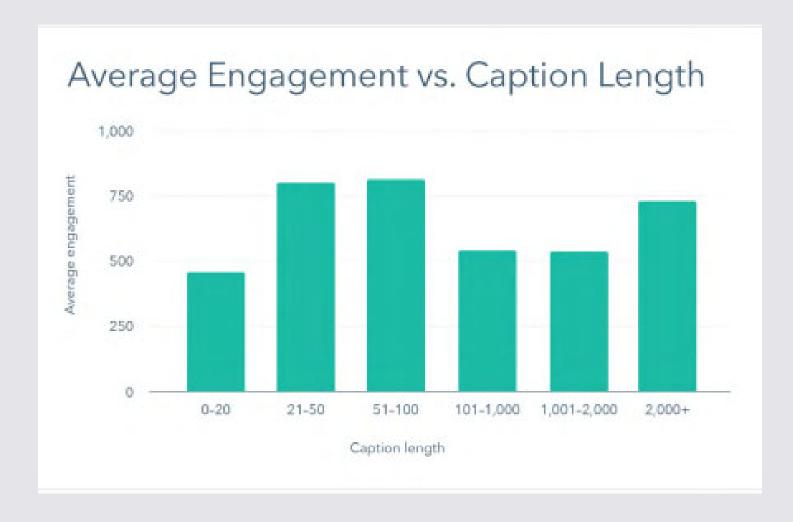






Social copy has been trending up for some time





Source: Mention + Hubspot study, May 2021







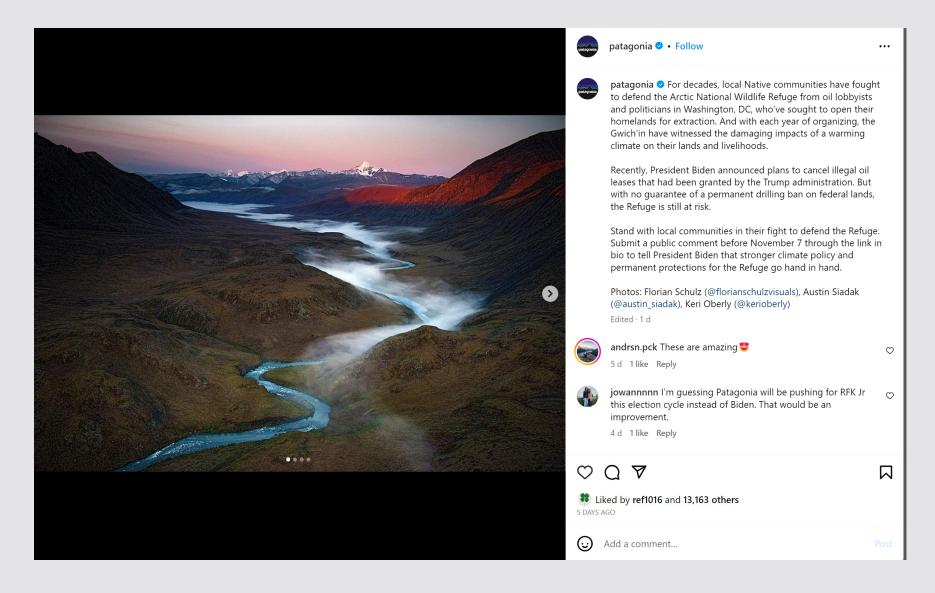






Instagram character limit is 2,200













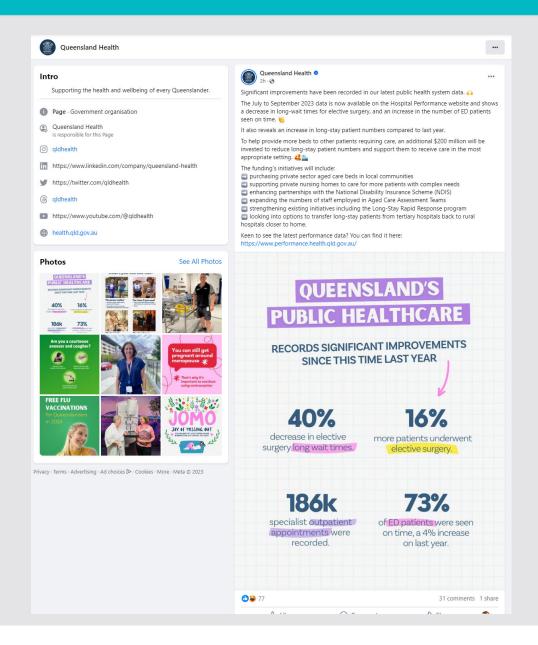






Long form is working well on Facebook













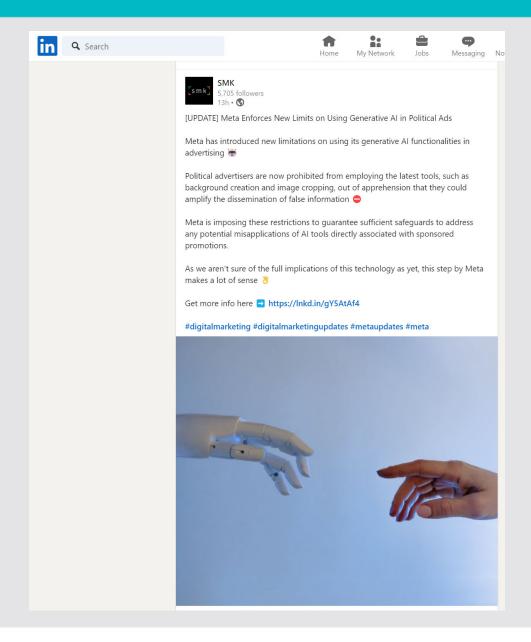






LinkedIn Page posts are a bit limited (700 Char)









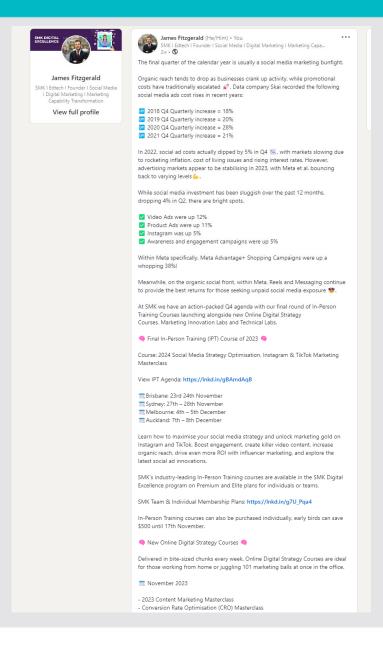






Personal LinkedIn posts are much longer



















Readability tools: Hemingway



Bold H1 H2 Bullets Italic Quote Numbers Link

Hemingway App makes your writing bold and clear.

The app highlights lengthy, complex sentences and common errors; if you see a yellow sentence, shorten or split it. If you see a red highlight, your sentence is so dense and complicated that your readers will get lost trying to follow its meandering, splitting logic — try editing this sentence to remove the red.

You can utilize a shorter word in place of a purple one. Mouse over them for hints.

Adverbs and weakening phrases are helpfully shown in blue. Get rid of them and pick words with force, perhaps.

Phrases in green have been marked to show passive voice.

You can **format** your *text* with the toolbar.

Paste in something you're working on and edit away. Or, click the Write button and compose something new.

Write Edit

Hemingway

Readability

Grade 6 Good

Words: 133 Show More ▼

> 2 adverbs, meeting the goal of 2 or fewer.

1 use of passive voice, meeting the goal of 2 or fewer.

1 phrase has a simpler alternative.

1 of 11 sentences is hard to read.

1 of 11 sentences is very hard to read.













Social algorithm paradigm shift



















TikTok content and engagement

















Entertainment, Entertainment, Entertainment



TikTok for Business

"TikTok sits on this path between entertainment and culture, and it's moving so fast because we connect both incredibly well. People are 20% more likely to say TikTok is more entertaining than entertainment and social brands.

TikTok's unique ecosystem has also changed how brands can grow their businesses. On TikTok, brands are not only able move an audience through the purchase funnel and beyond, they can also build trust and relevancy through entertainment. And that's because TikTok is a new era of entertainment. TikTok is many things, all working together to create an engaging and joyful creative platform."













Creators must spark joy for the win





TikTok users come to the platform to unleash their creativity and experience joy.

- On average, 31% of users globally come to TikTok to lift their spirits.
- 60% of people reported **feeling** positive and playful while on TikTok, and happier after using it.

You can be part of their joy.

 Actually, they want you to be ... 39% of users globally say "lifting spirits" is key in making purchase decisions.



Source: TikTok









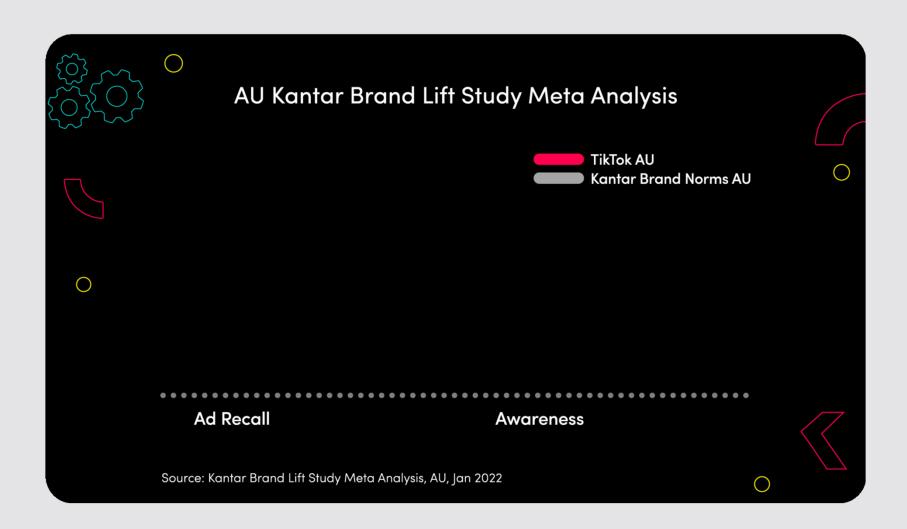






Entertainment > attention > outcomes





Source: TikTok







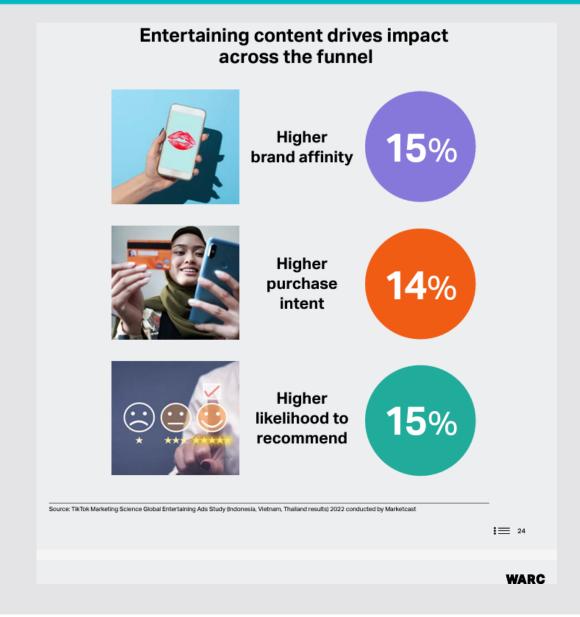






Entertaining content drives impact





Source: WARC and TikTok, 2023













Reaching new audiences



WARC, When Entertainment Meets Effectiveness, 2023

"Entertainment platforms are among the main drivers and beneficiaries of a shift towards 'bubble up' (versus top down), where culture is being shaped and disseminated by communities and creators.

Brands can generate new demand and find new customers by participating in a broader trend or movement, especially with content ads. It amplifies earned media visibility with higher ad recall on both users and non-users."







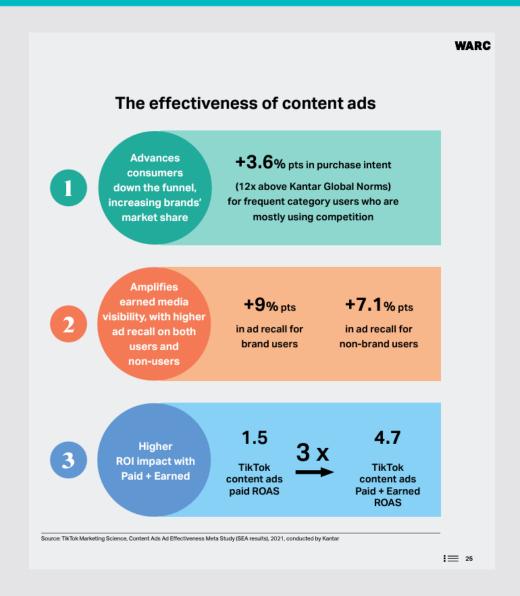






Entertainment drives memorability and action





Source: WARC and TikTok, 2023







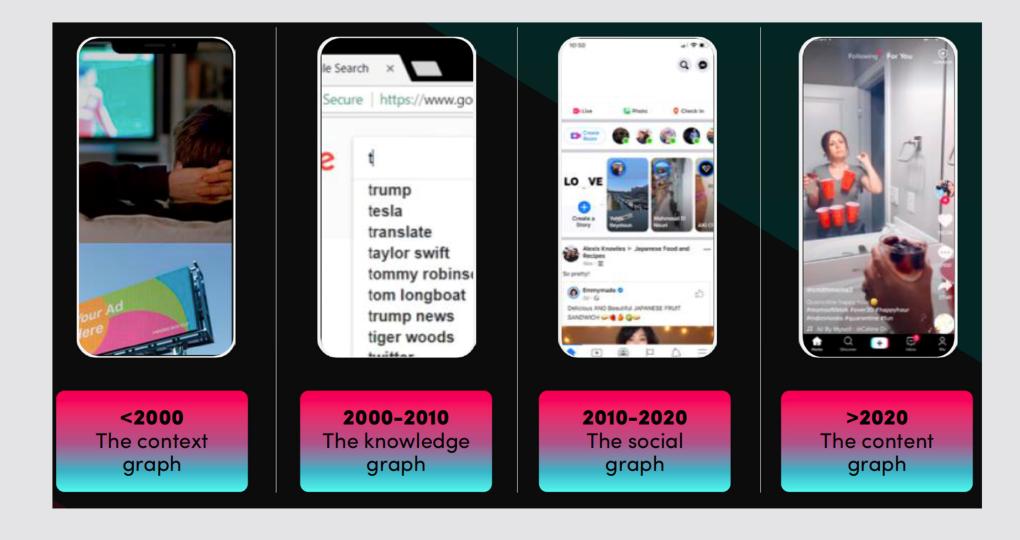






Algorithmic evolution

















So long, social graph...



TikTok For Business, September 2021

"Even beyond ads, the way we consume regular content has changed. Tracking this change on a graph we can clearly see how far we've come from passively consuming traditional broadcast mediums such as TV, print, billboards...etc.

- 🔙 In the early 2000s, we started becoming active participants in media consumption; using search engines to proactively look for the content that we wanted to consume.
- 🕑 Between 2010 and 2020, we shifted to a social graph whereby we were served content based on the people we follow.
- • Today, as users, we are in a position of power; seeing the birth of a content graph that serves based on individual preferences."













Users favour the content graph



TikTok For Business, September 2021

"This is by far the most successful graph so far. TikTok's algorithm is built on this graph and as a result, it is on track to amass a huge following in just 5 years, while the same took other platforms more than a decade to accomplish*. Clearly, people love the content-based algorithm!

This propelled TikTok to achieve similar broad reach levels as other platforms.

But the true power of TikTok goes beyond the now commoditized reach levels and engagement metrics are consistently on the rise:

- +22% growth in average daily minutes spent on the platform
- +32% growth in average times users open the app
- +23% growth in monthly video views in Q1 of 2021 as compared to Q1 2020."













END



- For further information on:
 - **SMK In-house Training**
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 - SMK Strategic Reviews
 - SMK CEO & Executive Briefings
 - Questions regarding the presentation
 - Anything else
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- Email questions@smk.co













