**CLOSING PLENARY: BEYOND** BORDERS: SCIENCE, PUBLIC TRUST & MULTILATERAL POLICY

28 JANUARY (DAY 2) 16.00-17.30

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\* What are the factors affecting trust in science? \* In a context of increasing mis-information and dis-information, what role can the scientific community play to ensure that robust scientific information is promulgated in ways that enhance trust?

January 2025 | Muscat, Oman















### **Factors**

#### 1 TRUSTING SCIENCE, DO YOU?!

Most studies shows that there is a 'TRUST' in general.\*

However, others shows a "crisis of Trust" after the COVID19.

#### 2 VALUE ALIGNMENT

People who think that their concerns aren't reflected in scientific research, they do not trust science.

#### 3 **NEW MEDIA**

Political parties, influential companies take advantage of new media to portray their opinions.

#### 4 CONFLICT OF INTERST

Personal characteristics (individual or groups) may affect trusting science, especially in crisis.













<sup>\*</sup>https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-024-02090-5, Trust in scientists and their role in society across 68 countries, published: 20 January, 2025.

# The role of the Scientific Community in a context of increasing mis-information and dis-information

- Without accurate information, the public in general cannot reach the right decisions in any field in life. However, mis-information and disinformation lead to wrong paths.
- However, even the scientists themselves participate in spreading mis-information and dis-information by hype and hyperbole to publication bias and citation misdirection.

#### Infodemic!!

The role of scientific community (Universities, Organisations, Forums, research groups etc.)

- Scientifically Cooperative.
- International Accreditation.
- Annual Evaluation.
- Information Verification Centres (IVC).
- Scientific Laws and Ethics.











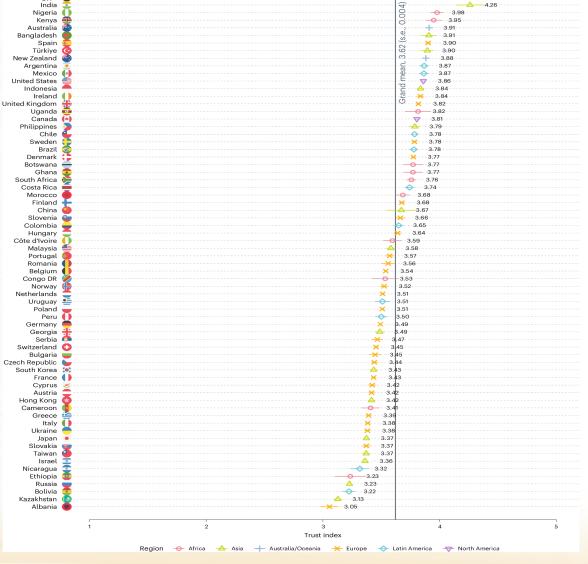




## The future challenges

- Despite of the international cooperative in science, nevertheless, the future of using misinformation and dis-information are increasing gradually, because of the "easy-going tools" of new technologies and media.
- This makes organisations such as the ISC take more responsibilities to strength the trust in sciences and support scientists to do more research in "trusting science".

Greece Italy ( Ukraine Japan Slovakia Israel Nicaragua Ethiopia 0 Russia Bolivia Kazakhstan Albania ( \*https://www.nature.com/articles/s41562-024-02090-5, Trust in scientists and their role in society across 68 countries, published: 20 January, 2025.









و البحث العلمي والابتكار

Ministry of Higher Education











### Thank you!

Contact us at secretariat@council.science