



The role and institutional presence of the International Science Council in Africa

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With acknowledgements to Farai Kapfudzaruwa and Heide Hackmann

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Background

ISC Regional Office in Africa

Hosted by South Africa (2005-2021)

Funding: Dept of Science and Innovation + ISC

2021: ISC call for expressions of interest for

Regional Focal Points

(Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean, Asia and the Pacific, Europe)

- Deepen the Council's engagement with Members, individual scientists
- Help build capacity of science systems and the global voice for science in the regions
- Part of an expanded global secretariat

Failure to secure Expressions of Interest in Africa

Two-year agreement between the ISC and Future Africa (University of Pretoria):

Convene African partners to lead a scoping and development process

What should be the longer-term nature of the ISC's role and presence in Africa?

FA-ISC Task Team and Steering Committee

Task Team

Heide Hackmann

Farai Kapfudzaruwa (project lead)

Jason Owens (project support)

Claire Chagwiza (senior postdoctoral fellow)

Tracy Bailey (project support)

*Alison Meston – ISC liaison and contact person

Steering Committee

Daya Reddy, University of Cape Town, South Africa (chair)

Ahmed Bawa, University of Johannesburg, South Africa

Oladoyin Odubanjo, Nigerian Academy of Sciences/INGSA, Nigeria

Lise Korsten, African Academy of Sciences

Christian Acemah, Uganda National Academy of Sciences, Uganda

Isabella Aboderin, University of Bristol, UK

Nokuthula Mchunu, African Open Science Platform

Mavoarilala Claudine Ramiarison, Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur et

de la Recherche Scientifique, Madagascar

Dorothy Ngila, National Research Foundation, South Africa

Jackie Kado, Network of African Science Academies

Priscilla Kolibea Mante, Global Young Academy and KNUST, Ghana

Stakeholder mapping, consultative meetings, survey ...

Outcome and findings

- 1. Perceptions on the state of African science
- 2. Reflections on the value of the ISC in Africa

The state of African science

African science organisations

- Focus on role of science in societal development
- Differential levels of activity: ISC, non-ISC members
- Low levels of intra-African collaboration
 e.g. Nature Index, Vol. 624 (2023) 82 publications 2015-2022
 Global South-South partnerships: 24 articles: North-North: around 200 000



Voices in the system

- Dominance of Global North partners
- Dominance of some African countries; Francophone, Lusophone not visible
- Missing voice of **youth, indigenous** communities
- The diaspora as an important voice

Increase in hubs



UN Regional Hub for Big Data and Data Science in Africa

Facilitation of Projects

Sharing of Knowledge

Provision of Training

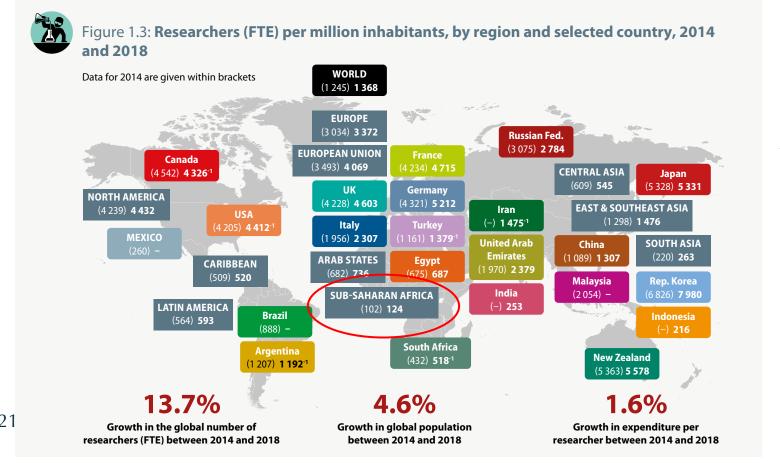


African Global Secretariat Hub

Challenges in the African science ecosystem

Consistent **funding** constraints, significant capacity development challenges

Absence of coherent STI policy and governance infrastructure



Value of the ISC in Africa: Reflections

Benefits to members include

- Connecting with global scientific community
- Enhance visibility and engagement
- Database to facilitate collaboration
- Inclusion of social sciences

Perceptions include

- Perceived by some as peripheral to Africa
- Voices not heard not enough to invite on board
- Top-down and bottom-up approaches essential
- Value proposition unclear
- No coordinated approach since closure of ROA

Recommendations

- 1. Further develop an African STI Leaders' Forum
- 2. Appoint Regional Coordinator

African STI Leaders' Forum













Potential additional members: e.g.











Mo Ibrahim Foundation

African STI Leaders' Forum













ISC Regional Coordinator

Potential additional members: e.g.











Partners











International Science Council

AU | UNESCO | UNDESA | African Development Bank | ...





THE WORLD ACADEMY OF SCIENCES

for the advancement of science in developing countries

African STI Leaders' Forum



Responsibilities of ISC Regional Coordinator

Operationalise ISC strategies, coordinate collaborative initiatives Strengthen relationship between ISC and African members Represent the ISC in the ASTIL Forum Coordinate and facilitate ISC capacity development, fundraising

Forum would address

- Need for a common vision for science in Africa
- Limited domestic R&D investment in R&D
- Reliance on and competition for foreign funding
- Fragmentation of landscape and collaboration

- Increase Africa's visibility in global STI policy arenas
- An integrated approach to
 exchanging information
 catalysing innovative thinking
 mobilising advocacy
 fostering collaborative action

Value to the ISC

Access to and increased visibility among pan-African networks, also on key priority issues

Opportunity to expand partnerships | engagement with key STI decision-makers

Access to relevant capacities to support other ISC activities

Focus in the first three-year period: Funding STI

Future Africa (Univ of Pretoria) and CREST* (Univ of Stellenbosch) will continue to facilitate and manage Forum activities – leadership provided by **Heide Hackmann**

Complementary and supportive activities:

- Strategy development to identify key STI interests and needs, viable pathways to funding
- Identifying funding data and knowledge gaps, mobilisation of resources
- Horizon scanning towards a shared vision for STI in Africa: challenges and opportunities
- Engagement in regional and global STI funding and policy fora

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Thank you!





